ICMP

Bit Number

```
                 1 1   1 1 1 1   1 1 1 1   2 2 2 2   2 2 2 2   2 2 3 3
0 1 2 3   4 5 6 7   8 9 0 1   2 3 4 5   6 7 8 9   0 1 2 3   4 5 6 7   8 9 0 1
```

Type	Code	Checksum
Other message-specific information …		

Type	Name/Codes (Code = 0 unless otherwise specified)
0	Echo Reply
3	Destination Unreachable
0	Net Unreachable
1	Host Unreachable
2	Protocol Unreachable
3	Port Unreachable
4	Fragmentation Needed& DF Set
5	Source Route Failed
6	Destination Network Unknown
7	Destination Host Unknown
8	Source Host Isolated
9	Network Administrativel Prohibited
10	Host Administrativel Prohibited
11	Network Unreachable for TOS
12	Host Unreachable for TOS
13	Communication Administratively Prohibited
4	Source Quench
5	Redirect
0	Redirect Datagram for the Network
1	Redirect Datagram for the Host
2	Redirect Datagram for the TOS & Network
3	Redirect Datagram for the TOS & Host
8	Echo
9	Router Advertisement
10	Router Selection
11	Time Exceeded
0	Time to Live exceeded in Transit
1	Fragment Reassemby Time Exceeded
12	Parameter Problem
0	Pointer indicates the error
1	Missing a Required Option
2	Bad Length
13	Timestamp
14	Timestamp Reply
15	Information Request
16	Information Reply
17	Address Mask Request
18	Address Mask Reply
30	Traceroute

PING (Echo/Echo Reply)

Bit Number

```
                 1 1   1 1 1 1   1 1 1 1   2 2 2 2   2 2 2 2   2 2 3 3
0 1 2 3   4 5 6 7   8 9 0 1   2 3 4 5   6 7 8 9   0 1 2 3   4 5 6 7   8 9 0 1
```

Type (8 or 0)	Code (0)	Checksum
Identifier		Sequence Number
Other message-specific information …		